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**Иностранные языки
и
современный мир**

**Foreign Languages
and Contemporary World**

Сборник материалов
международной научной конференции
студентов, магистрантов, аспирантов

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В сборник включены материалы, посвященные различным аспектам жизни современного общества: проблемам социально-экономического развития, вопросам окружающей среды, тенденциям в развитии современной науки и др.

Издание адресовано студентам, магистрантам и аспирантам высших учебных заведений. Может быть полезным для всех, кто интересуется проблемами современного мира и изучением иностранных языков.

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introduced your teen to gaming, it is your responsibility to know the kind of games they are playing and their duration.

Do not go against your child or restrict them from doing what they love. Instead, try to incorporate other activities into their lives constructively [1, p. 7].

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Рассматривается проблема компьютерной зависимости у подростков. Показаны негативные и позитивные воздействия компьютерных игр на организм ребенка. Выявлен вид игр, который в большей степени увлекает подростков на длительное время. Также освещаются способы преодоления компьютерной зависимости. Автор подчеркивает, что компьютерные игры не принесут вреда, если они лимитированы по времени и ограничены по содержанию.

П. П. Юхнюк

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ECOLOGICAL PRIORITIES OF THE NATIONAL STRATEGY OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF BELARUS

The concept of sustainable development was given for the first time in the report “Our Common Future” in 1987 under the chairmanship of the Norwegian Prime Minister Brundtland. It focused on the idea that “meeting the needs of the present does not undermine the ability of future generations to satisfy their own needs”.

The concept of sustainable development should be defined through both main means of such development – anthropocentric and biospherecentric. The anthropocentric view in the broad sense refers to the survival of mankind (a separate country) and the possibility of its further ongoing, continuously long development, so that our descendants will have no less opportunities, in comparison with the present generation, to satisfy their needs in natural conditions and environmental conditions of the Earth and space (the principle of equal opportunities for generations in terms of meeting their needs). The biospherecentric attribute is associated with the preservation of the biosphere as the basis of all life on Earth, the necessary condition for its stability and natural evolution, that the further development of mankind does not occur in an ecophobic form.

The suggested point allows us to define sustainable development as a strategy of natural and social development, which ensures the survival and progress of society and doesn't destroy the natural environment, especially the biosphere.

Belarus is committed to the implementation of the 2030 Agenda (2015) and a few important steps have already been taken for its realization on the national level. The Government of the Republic of Belarus approved the National Strategy of Sustainable Socio-Economic Development to the period up to 2030 (NSSD-2030). The National Coordinator has been appointed to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals; a Council on Sustainable Development has been formed, and working groups on economic, environmental and social issues have been organized.

NSSD-2030 is designed to consider the changes that have occurred in the country and the world in recent years, as well as the most important programme documents adopted in Belarus and new international agreements. NSSD-2030 has the main provisions for regulatory legal acts approved by the President and the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Belarus. Based on NSSD-2030, the Concept of the National Strategy of Sustainable Development of the Republic of Belarus for the period up to 2035 was developed.

NSSD-2030 is a comprehensive fundamental regulatory document that strengthens the understanding and priorities of current generations in the socio-economic and environmental development of the country.

The considered strategy defines the goals, stages and directions of the transition of Belarus to a post-industrial society, innovative development of the economy (economic component), public relations while guaranteeing the comprehensive development of the individual, raising the standards of human life (social component) and ensuring favorable environment (ecological component). The strategy is designed to eliminate existing imbalances and create solid foundation for sustainable development through the modernization of the system of economic relations, the effective management of all administrative levels in order to ensure the balance between social, economic and environmental pillars.

Cultural traditions, institutions of religion, property influence the choice of environmental and economic policy, which makes it individual to form a sustainable type of development of Belarus [1, p. 13]. The importance of the environmental component is confirmed by the estimates of the experts of the World Economic Forum, presented annually in the Global Risks Report. Among the greatest hazards of 2019 environment-related risks account for three of the top five risks by likelihood and four by impact – climate catastrophe, loss of biodiversity, fragile ecosystems, micronutrient malnutrition, upheavals in waste disposal and recycling supply chain. At the same time, attention is focused on the need to take not only these risks separately, but also their close relationship with the risks of other categories – economic, geopolitical, technological and social [3].

The environmental component of the NSSD is a fundamental component of sustainable development in the triad “society – environment – economy”. It includes three aspects: environment, natural, resource potential; the process of interaction between humans and the environment; environmental policy that implements the environmental imperative in the interests of all aspects of society.

The criteria for the effectiveness of environmental policy should be: (1) total environmental protection costs, % of GDP; (2) Belarus international ranking on environmental performance index.

For example, in 2020, total environmental expenditures will amount to 1.5–2 % of GDP, and by 2030 – about 3 % of GDP. The rating of Belarus among the countries of the world in

terms of environmental efficiency index for 2020 will rise to 30th place, and by 2030 – 25 [2, p. 96].

In comparison with the National Strategy of Sustainable Development of the Republic of Belarus to the period up to 2020, the current strategy has several substantial differences in the environmental component. In the current strategy, the areas of implementation of measures in the areas of the protection of natural components and the use of natural resources were updated and delimited, commitment was reflected in preserving the natural potential and improving the environment, rather than just preserving it [2, p. 94].

Based on the results of a detailed study of NSSD-2030, a rational solution would be to clarify the name of the current normative legal act as “National Strategy of Sustainable Development” or “National Strategy of Sustainable Socio-Economic and Environmental Development”, and also other regulatory legal acts, due to the significant expansion of the provisions, the number of regulatory environmental protection and natural resource relations strategy, as well as a commitment to mainstreaming issues of environmental protection and improvement, rational nature management and territorial development.

In the future, in order to prevent the diminution of the importance of the ecological pillar, as well as disagreements in understanding, interpreting the concept and content of sustainable development the most important milestone will be the popularization of issues of ensuring the right to a favorable environment, the use of natural resources, a uniform and equivalent display of the means of the triad of components in substantive and procedural law, and in the media.

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Раскрывается экологическое содержание Национальной стратегии устойчивого социально-экономического развития Республики Беларусь на период до 2030 года, а также рассматриваются приоритеты в обеспечении охраны окружающей среды и рационального природопользования.

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